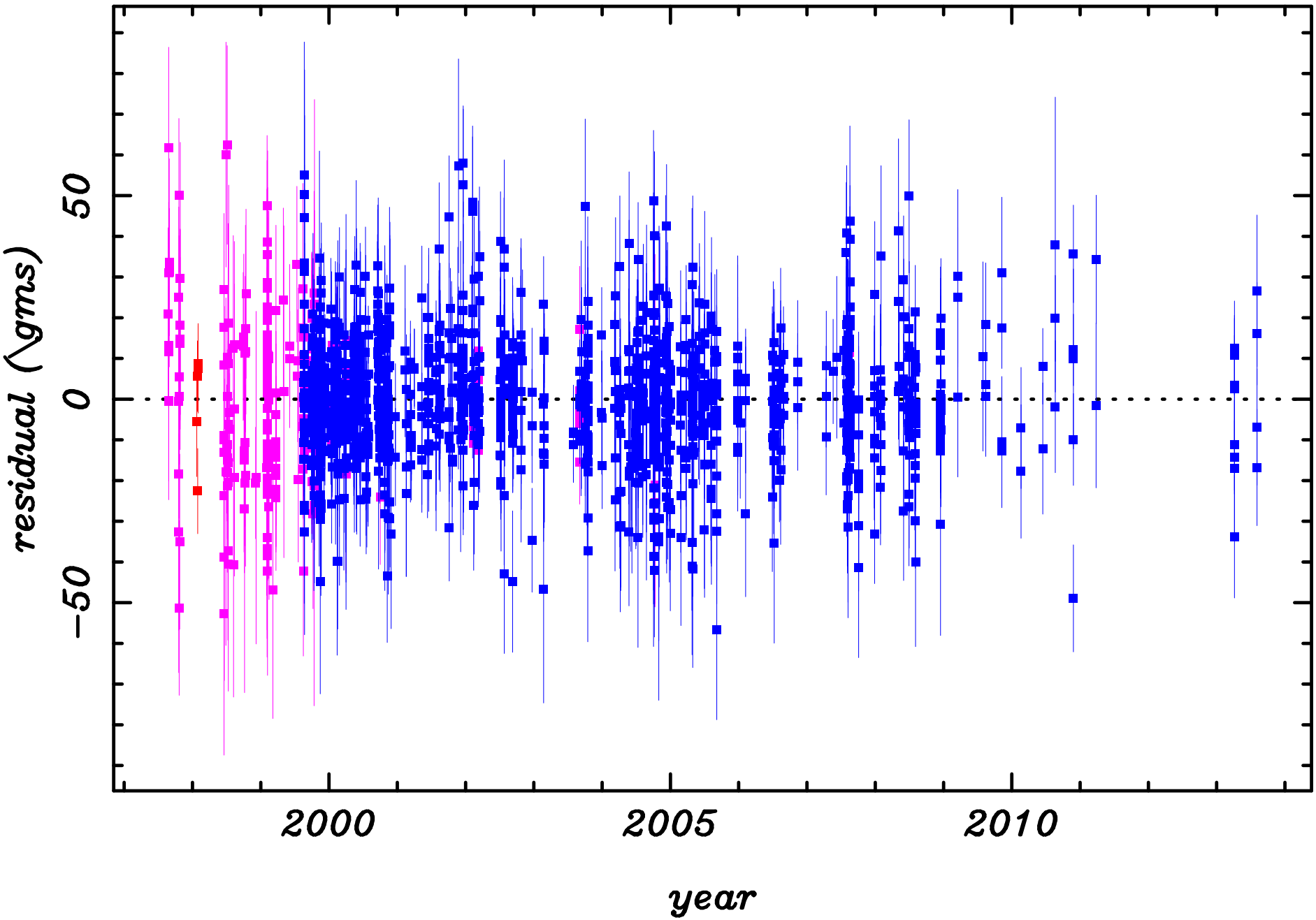
residual (\gmss)
50
0
−50
2000
2005
2010
year